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# 10 MW<sub>e</sub> SUPERCRITICAL CO<sub>2</sub> PILOT POWER PLANT



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## Advancing high-efficiency supercritical carbon dioxide (sCO<sub>2</sub>) Brayton power cycles for power generation

GTI Energy leads the Supercritical Transformational Electric Power Project (STEP Demo), a \$145+ million project funded with \$115 million from the U.S. Department of Energy/National Energy Technology Laboratory (U.S. DOE/NETL).

STEP Demo will demonstrate a fully integrated functional electricity generating power plant using transformational sCO<sub>2</sub>-based power cycle technology with dramatically improved efficiencies, economics, and environmental performance.

The specific objective of the project is to demonstrate the highly efficient Brayton power cycle in a pilot-scale, grid-connected power plant. Compared to conventional steam-based power generation, the sCO<sub>2</sub> Brayton cycle uses CO<sub>2</sub> under high-pressure and high-temperature ("supercritical")

conditions as a working fluid. This offers improved efficiency and corresponding lower emissions from fossil power plants.

In addition, the cycle lends itself to highly compact turbomachinery, resulting in lower capital costs, reduced plant size and footprint, and more rapid response to changes in power demand that can occur when integrated with renewable wind or solar power generation.

Developing and maturing the technology at pilot scale will facilitate its commercialization and spur the development of necessary designs, materials, components, operation and control systems, sensors, and understanding and characterization needed for larger-scale sCO<sub>2</sub> power conversion systems.

85% reduction in turbomachinery size



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### Key Features

- Lower emissions and water consumption
- Higher efficiencies with zero emission configurations
- Compact turbomachinery
- Lower capital expenditures
- Facilitates and economizes low-carbon power production
- Heat source flexibility
- Allows for easy separation and sequestration of CO<sub>2</sub>
- Stable, non-toxic working fluid

**STATUS:** GTI Energy, along with partners GE Global Research (GE) and Southwest Research Institute (SwRI), is designing, building, and operating a 10 MWe supercritical carbon dioxide (sCO<sub>2</sub>) pilot power plant at SwRI's campus in San Antonio, Texas with support from U.S. DOE/NETL. Construction started in early 2019 and commissioning is scheduled for 2022.

**JOINT INDUSTRY PROGRAM:** Commercial partners provide guidance to the operation, have access to project data, and have preferential rights to project IP. Additional partners are welcome.

### Applications

- Fossil (coal, natural gas)
- Renewable power (concentrated solar, biomass, geothermal)
- Next-generation nuclear
- Industrial waste heat recovery
- Shipboard propulsion

### Benefits

- Improved power plant efficiency
- Zero emission configurations
- Reduction in costs, emissions, and water use
- Quick response time

### TEAM



Prime  
Contractor and  
System Lead



Host Site and  
Test Operations



Turbomachinery  
Technology



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